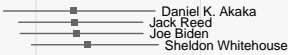
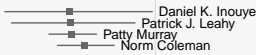


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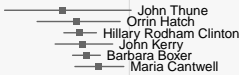
○ Democratic Party



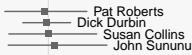
○ Republican Party



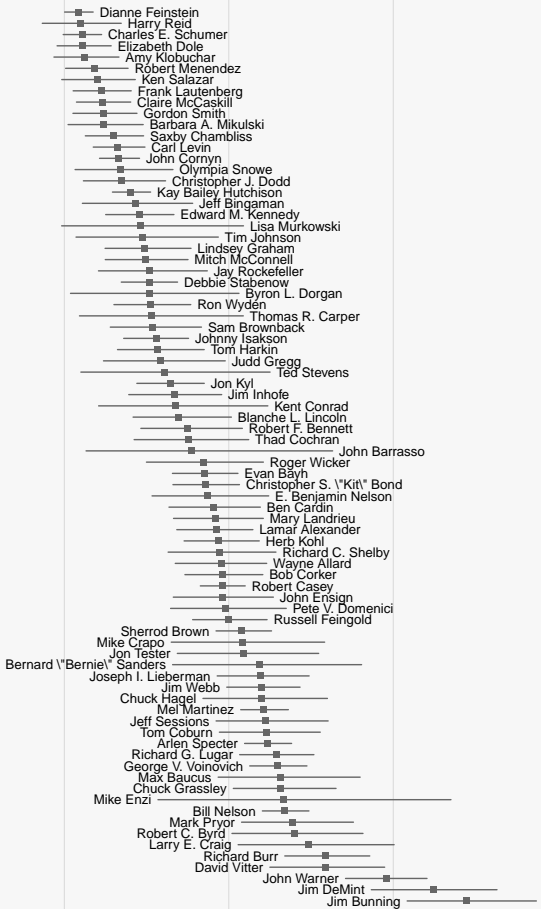
○ Barack Obama



○ John McCain



○ George W. Bush



0.5

0.75

1

1.25

1.5

Ideological placement error (σ)